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PUBLICATIONS  
OF THE  
AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION

THIRD SERIES  
Vol. VII, No. 3, SUPPLEMENT.

ISSUED QUARTERLY.  
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HAND BOOK  
OF THE  
AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION

AUGUST, 1906

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Organized at Saratoga, September 9, 1885.

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1906

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## AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION.

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The American Economic Association is an organization composed of persons interested in the study of political economy or the economic phases of political and social questions. As may be seen by examining the list of members and subscribers printed in this volume, not only are all universities and most prominent colleges in the country represented in the Association by their teachers of political economy and related subjects, but even a larger number of members come from those interested as business men, journalists, lawyers or politicians in the theories of political economy or, more often, in their applications to social life. There are further nearly two hundred subscribers, including the most important libraries of this country. The Association has besides a growing representation in foreign countries.

The first two meetings of the Economic Association in 1885 and 1887, and the meetings of 1897, 1898, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904 and 1905, were at the same place as those of the American Historical Association, and in the last two years the American Political Science Association met with the other two Associations. Joint sessions and less formal gatherings of the members of the Associations were thus held. In 1906 the meeting will be held in Providence. The annual meetings give opportunity for social intercourse; they contribute to create and cement acquaintanceship and friendship between teachers of economics and cognate subjects in different institutions, as well as to bring into touch with each other students and business men interested in the social and economic problems of the day. The meetings aim to

counteract any tendency to particularism which the geographical separation and the diverse interests might be deemed to foster.

The Publications of the Association, a complete list of which is printed at the end of this volume, were begun in March, 1886. The first series of eleven volumes was completed by a general index in 1897. The second series, comprising two volumes, was published in 1897-99, and in addition thereto the Association issued, during 1896-99, four volumes of Economic Studies. In 1900, a third series of quarterly Publications was begun with the Papers and Proceedings of the Twelfth Annual Meeting, and has been continued since with ample amount and variety of matter. It is intended to add to these quarterly numbers, from time to time, such monographic supplements as the condition of the treasury and the supply of suitable manuscript may make possible. A bulletin of bibliography and current notes has been authorized and will be published the coming year.

The American Economic Association is the organ of no party, sect or institution. It has no creed. Persons of all shades of economic opinion are found among its members, and widely different views are given a hearing in its annual meetings and through its publications.

The officers of the Association and the contributors to its publications receive no pay for their services. Its entire receipts are expended for the printing and circulation of the publications and for the annual meetings. Any member, therefore, may regard his annual dues either as a subscription to an economic publication, a payment for membership in a scientific association, or a contribution to a publication fund for aiding the publication of valuable manuscript that might not be accepted by a publishing house governed primarily by motives of profit, and that could not be published by the writer without incurring too heavy a burden of expense.

*CONSTITUTION OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION*

(AS REVISED AT THE ANNUAL MEETING, DEC., 1905.)

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ARTICLE I.

NAME.

This Society shall be known as the AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION.

ARTICLE II.

OBJECTS.

1. The encouragement of economic research, especially the historical and statistical study of the actual conditions of industrial life.
2. The issue of publications on economic subjects.
3. The encouragement of perfect freedom of economic discussion. The Association as such, will take no partisan attitude, nor will it commit its members to any position on practical economic questions.

ARTICLE III.

MEMBERSHIP.

1. Any person interested in economic inquiry may, on the nomination of a member, be enrolled in this Association by paying three dollars, and after the first year may continue a member by paying an annual fee of three dollars.
2. On payment of fifty dollars any person may become a life member, exempt from annual dues.

3. Foreign economists of distinction, not exceeding twenty-five in number, may be elected honorary members of the Association.

4. Every member is entitled to receive, as they appear, all reports and publications of the Association.

#### ARTICLE IV.

##### OFFICERS.

The officers of the Association shall be elected at the annual meeting and shall consist of a President, three Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, and a Treasurer, whose term of office shall be one year; six members of the Publication Committee and six elected members of the Executive Committee whose term of office shall be three years, and who shall be so classed that the term of two members of each committee shall expire each year; provided that the office of Secretary and that of Treasurer may be filled by the same person. The Executive Committee shall consist of the President, the Vice-Presidents, the Secretary, the Treasurer, the Chairman of the Publication Committee, the Ex-Presidents, and six elected members.

#### ARTICLE V.

##### DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

1. The President of the Association shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Executive Committee and, in consultation with the Executive Committee, shall prepare the programs for the annual meetings. In case of his disability, his duties shall devolve upon the Vice-Presidents in the order of their election, upon the Secretary and upon the Treasurer.

2. The Secretary shall keep the records of the Association and perform such other duties as the Executive Committee may assign to him.

3. The Treasurer shall receive and have the custody of the funds of the Association, subject to the rules of the Executive Committee.

4. The Executive Committee shall have charge of the general interests of the Association in the interval between annual meetings. It may fill vacancies in the list of officers, and may adopt any rules or regulations for the conduct of its business not inconsistent with this constitution or with rules adopted at the annual meetings. It shall act as a committee on time and place of meeting, and perform such other duties as the Association shall delegate to it. A quorum shall consist of five members, other than the Vice-Presidents and the Ex-Presidents.

5. The Publication Committee shall have charge of the publications of the Association.

## ARTICLE VI.

### AMENDMENTS.

Amendments, after having been approved by a majority of the Executive Committee, may be adopted by a majority vote of the members present at any regular meeting of the Association.



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### *THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL MEETING.*

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The Eighteenth Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association was held at Baltimore, December 27-29, 1905, under the auspices of the Johns Hopkins University. The Historical, the American Political Science, and the American Biographical Associations met at the same time and place. A joint session was held with the American Political Science Association.

The following members were registered as being in attendance at the meeting, and there were probably some others who failed to register: J. S. Aburatani, T. S. Adams, W. M. Adriance, F. Andrews, C. G. Arbuthnot, C. W. Baker, S. E. Baldwin, G. E. Barnett, D. C. Barrett, W. Beer, L. S. Beman, S. Blum, E. L. Bogart, J. C. Bowen, R. R. Bowker, R. C. Brooks, G. S. Callender, J. B. Clark, F. A. Cleveland, Miss K. Coman, J. R. Commons, C. H. Cooley, J. Cummings, J. E. Cutler, W. M. Daniels, E. H. Davis, A. M. Day, D. R. Dewey, F. H. Dixon, C. W. Doten, J. H. Dynes, C. E. Edgerton, J. A. Fairlie, H. W. Farnam, H. W. Farquhar, F. A. Fetter, W. C. Fisher, J. D. Forrest, F. Franklin, H. B. Gardner, W. G. Ghent, F. H. Giddings, N. P. Gilman, W. H. Glas-son, J. M. Glenn, G. G. Groat, M. B. Hammond, E. C. Hayes, Miss A. Hewes, A. V. Hiester, F. W. Hilbert, J. A. Hill, J. H. Hollander, H. Holmes, G. K. Holmes, F. C. Howe, R. F. Hoxie, C. H. Hull, M. L. Jacobson, J. W. Jenks, J. W. Kennedy, D. Kinley, W. Kirk, G. A. Kleene, B. G. Lewis, S. McC. Lindsay, M. R. Maltbie, T. Marburg, J. Martin, R. C. McCrea, L. G. McPherson, R. Meeker, H. C. Metcalf, B. H. Meyer, C. W. Michael, W. E. Miller, C. W. Mixter, F. W. Moore, J. M. Motley, A.

C. Muhse, H. R. Mussey, W. S. Myers, S. N. D. North, E. T. Peters, G. A. Plimpton, C. L. Raper, W. Z. Ripley, M. H. Robinson, L. C. Root, V. Rosewater, W. A. Schaper, H. R. Seager, A. Shortt, C. W. Spencer, J. O. Spencer, W. P. Stearns, A. H. Stone, N. I. Stone, G. S. Sumner, F. W. Taussig, H. C. Taylor, F. B. Thurber, H. R. Trumbower, C. W. A. Veditz, G. O. Virtue, F. Walker, U. G. Weatherly, A. F. Weber, D. C. Wells, M. West, W. E. Weyl, H. White, R. H. Whitten, W. F. Willcox, C. C. Williamson, W. W. Willoughby, G. G. Wilson, D. L. Wing, C. R. Woodruff, C. W. Wright, A. A. Young. Total, 122.

### PROGRAM.

*First Session—Wednesday, 10 A. M., December 27th.*

Donovan Room, McCoy Hall.

Address of Welcome. President IRA REMSEN of the Johns Hopkins University.

#### ECONOMIC THEORY.

The Present State of the Theory of Distribution. JACOB H. HOLLANDER, Johns Hopkins University.

Discussion by JOHN B. CLARK, Columbia University; ROSWELL C. MCCREA, Bowdoin College; FRANK A. FETTER, Cornell University; SIMON N. PATTEN, University of Pennsylvania.

1 P. M., Luncheon, McCoy Hall.

*Second Session—Wednesday, 2.30 P. M., December 27th.*

Donovan Room, McCoy Hall.

#### THE REGULATION OF RAILWAY RATES.

Papers by:

1. HUGO R. MEYER, University of Chicago.

2. B. H. MEYER, State Railway Commission, Wisconsin.

Discussion by FRANK H. DIXON, Dartmouth College; L. G. MCPHERSON, Johns Hopkins University; DON C. BARRETT, Haverford College; WILLARD FISHER, Wesleyan University.

4.30 to 5.30 P. M. Reception by Mrs. CHARLES J. BONAPARTE, 601 Park Avenue, to the ladies of the Association.

*Third Session—Wednesday, 8 P. M., December 27th.*

Donovan Room, McCoy Hall.

Presidential Address: The Love of Wealth and Public Service; by  
F. W. TAUSSIG, Harvard University.

9 P. M. Reception to the gentlemen of the Associations by Mr.  
THEODORE MARBURG. Reception to the ladies of the Asso-  
ciation at the House of the Maryland Society of the Colonial  
Dames of America, 417 N. Charles Street.

*Fourth Session—Thursday, 10 A. M., December 28th.*

Donovan Room, McCoy Hall.

JOINT SESSION WITH THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION.

THE CASE FOR AND AGAINST MUNICIPAL OWNERSHIP.

Papers by:

1. FREDERICK C. HOWE, Cleveland, O.

2. WINTHROP M. DANIELS, Princeton, N. J.

Discussion by LEO S. ROWE, University of Pennsylvania; JOHN  
A. FAIRLIE, University of Michigan; MILO R. MALTBY, New  
York City; THOMAS K. URDAHL, Colorado College; ROBERT  
C. BROOKS, Swarthmore College.

1 P. M. Luncheon tendered to the Associations by the Right Re-  
verend WILLIAM PARET and Mrs. PARET, at the Episcopal  
Residence, 1110 Madison Avenue.

*Fifth Session—Thursday, 2.30 P. M., December 28th.*

Donovan Room, McCoy Hall.

LABOR QUESTIONS.

1. The Quantitative Study of the Labor Movement. H. W. FAR-  
NAM, Yale University.

Discussion by CHARLES P. NEILL, United States Commissioner of  
Labor.

2. Violence in Labor Disputes. THOMAS S. ADAMS, University of  
Wisconsin.

Discussion by NICHOLAS P. GILMAN, Meadville, Pa.; GEORGE E.  
BARNETT, Johns Hopkins University; WILLIAM B. PRESCOTT,  
ex-President of International Typographical Union.

8 P. M. Council meeting of the American Economic Association.

10 P. M. Smoker at the Hotel Belvedere.

Reception to the ladies of the Association by Mrs. WILLIAM M.  
ELLCOTT, at the Arundell Club, 1000 N. Charles Street.

*Sixth Session—Friday, 10 A. M., December 29th.*

Donovan Room, McCoy Hall.

THE ECONOMIC FUTURE OF THE NEGRO.

Papers by:

1. W. E. B. DUBOIS, Atlanta University.

2. ALFRED H. STONE, Washington, D. C.

Discussion by CHARLES L. RAPER, University of North Carolina;  
THEODORE MARBURG, Baltimore; M. B. HAMMOND, Ohio  
State University; R. C. BRUCE, Tuskegee Institute.

*COUNCIL MEETING AT BALTIMORE, MD.*

DECEMBER 27, 1905.

The Council met in Donovan Hall in the Johns Hopkins University building, at the close of the opening session, 12 M., December 27th.

On motion of Mr. Carver the reading of the Minutes of the previous meeting was passed as they had been printed in the published Proceedings.

The reports of the Secretary and Treasurer as follows, were read and accepted:

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY TO THE COUNCIL OF THE  
AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION.

DECEMBER 28, 1905.

The Executive Committee at its meetings in March and November acted upon the questions referred to it by the Council at the last annual meeting. It reports that it deems it inadvisable at present to arrange a joint meeting with the American Association for the Advancement of Science. On the resolution calling upon the National Government to undertake certain investigations, it re-



ports that in the sense of the Committee no sweeping recommendation is likely to be effected and that such influence as the Association might possess in directing government statistical inquiry into specific channels would be lessened by so general a resolution.

The Committee has considered, as it was directed, the revision of the Constitution, and is prepared to submit a draft with proposed changes.

The subject of a journal to be established and conducted by the Association was discussed at length and considerable correspondence was carried on to gather information on the subject. The chairman of the Publication Committee will have something to report in this connection.

The President was authorized to confer with the Historical and with the Political Science Associations in regard to time and place of meeting in 1906. The results of the conference will be reported to the Council.

There are this year, at last, three standing committees for the study of special topics, the Committee on Municipal Accounting and Finance, Frederick A. Cleveland, Chairman; the Committee on Index Numbers, Carl C. Plehn, Chairman; and the Committee on the Economic Position of the Negro, Walter F. Willcox, Chairman. The Committee first named has a report to present to the Council, and the work of the last-named Committee is represented in the sessions of this meeting.

Three numbers of the publications have been issued and the fourth is almost entirely in type and will be published in about two weeks.

At the date of this report there are 1,032 members and subscribers, this being an increase of 3 as compared with 1,029 reported last year. During the present year 8 members have died (of whom two were life members), 32 resigned, 5 were dropped; the total loss of members

being 45 and of subscribers 6. There have been added 52 new members (of whom 1 was a life member) and 2 subscribers.

The names of three of these who have been removed from our ranks by death within the year are especially noteworthy. The first was a young academic economist, John E. George, who yielded bravely to a long and painful illness, within a few weeks of the Chicago meeting which he had so longed to attend. He was a man beloved of his friends, and whose intellectual integrity no less than his intellectual vigor, gave promise of a larger usefulness to our science.

Soon after was stricken W. H. Baldwin, Jr., a life member of this Association, a business man, a man of the world, a man in his prime, a man of large public spirit, of helpful civic activity, of cordial interest in all things human.

Another of our younger academic members, James Harris Curran, professor at Tome Institute, had been engaged for some time before his unexpected death, in bibliographical work for our Publication Committee. A promising and useful career is thus untimely ended.

And lately death has claimed one of our deans, Edward Atkinson, long a member of this Association, and in former years not infrequently present at our meetings. Ripe in years, he lived a life of earnest conviction and of strenuous activity. His practical sense, his knowledge of practical business, his economic insight, which have largely contributed to the cause of truth, are now lost to American scholarship.

This is the fifth report of the present Secretary and it will be his last. It has been his privilege to watch the Association grow from a membership of 802 to one of over a thousand and to see the balance in its treasury grow from \$1,372 to \$4,803. At the same time the in-

fluence and activity of the Association have grown in equal proportion.

The retiring Secretary may be permitted to apply to his official demise the sentiment of Stevenson: "Gladly I lived and gladly die, and I lay me down with a will." His period of over four and a half years of service has been marked by many wearing duties, but also by many pleasant personal relations which far more than compensated the labors of his office. He shall miss the many friendly greetings appended to remittances—(only a brave economist can smile while paying a bill, a sort of a economic *morituri salutamus*)—but he will carry with him through life the memories of these five years in the office whose duties he now willingly, yet regretfully, will transfer to other shoulders.

Respectfully submitted,

FRANK A. FETTER,

Secretary.

#### TREASURER'S REPORT.

##### *Debits.*

Cash on hand date of last report.....	\$3,560 30
Sales and subscriptions:	
Macmillan .....	\$687 89
Secretary's office .....	342 49
Reprints .....	85 89
Life member .....	50 00
Annual dues .....	2,225 75
Interest .....	52 50
Total current receipts.....	3,444 52

##### *Credits.*

Expense of publication.....	\$1,612 66	
Expense of 17th Annual Meeting.....	59 50	
Secretary and Treasurer.....	528 98	
Total current expenses.....		\$2,201 14
Total cash balance.....		4,803 68
		<hr/>
	\$7,004 82	\$7,004 82

All bills presented to date have been paid. There are outstanding a few minor items aggregating less than \$100, and the bill for the fourth number of the publications now in press.

The progress of the treasury as shown in the five reports made by the present Treasurer has been as follows:

	Cash Balance.	Increase over preceding year.
Dec., 1901	\$1,522 42	\$149 61
" 1902	2,188 92	666 50
" 1903	3,040 10	851 18
" 1904	3,560 30	520 20
" 1905	4,803 68	1,243 38

This increase is a result of the increase in membership and the "economies of large production." The Association had been both economically and efficiently managed for a number of years while the membership stood almost unchanged at a little less than seven hundred. In 1900 the officers began to make special efforts to enroll new members, and despite many changes the number has been maintained at about a thousand for the past three years. Although the Association has published liberally in this period, the funds on hand have steadily grown. The Treasurer need hardly urge that it is not the function of a scientific association to accumulate a large cash balance, but that it rather should spend its entire revenues as wisely as possible to advance the objects of its foundation. The publication of the list of doctoral dissertations, the enlargement of the handbook by adding much convenient information, and the appropriation of \$500 as a beginning in the preparation of bibliographical material, are steps in the direction of spending our income while enlarging the service of the Association to its members. But much more can be done to increase the Association's usefulness, and as this grows, so will grow the member-

ship giving still larger funds to employ for advancing the objects of the organization.

Respectfully submitted,

FRANK A. FETTER,

*Treasurer.*

Mr. Gardner moved the appointment of committees on auditing the Treasurer's accounts, on nominations, and on resolutions. Carried.

The committees appointed by the President were as follows: on nominations, J. B. Clark, J. R. Commons, D. Kinley, J. H. Hollander, H. B. Gardner. On auditing of accounts, Theodore Marburg, F. A. Cleveland, W. M. Daniels. On resolutions, H. R. Seager, T. S. Adams, H. C. Emery.

The amendment of the constitution was taken under consideration, and the revised draft as prepared by the Executive Committee, under instructions from the Council a year ago, was, after further amendment, adopted. (See full text above, p. 3).

The chairman of the Publication Committee made a report of the publication activity of the past year, which was accepted. The President reported from the Executive Committee on the question of time and place in favor of a meeting in Providence in connection with the Historical and other Associations in 1906.

Moved by Mr. Ripley that the Council confirm the recommendation and adopt Providence as the place of meeting in 1906. Carried.

W. F. Wilcox, chairman of the committee on economic condition of the negro, moved that that committee be now discharged. Carried.

The committee on municipal accounting through Mr. Daniels reported as follows:

The Committee on Municipal Accounting begs to re-

port progress, and requests to be continued in order that it may coöperate with similar bodies to secure uniform phraseology and forms of accounting in municipal finance.

W. M. DANIELS,  
for F. A. CLEVELAND,  
*Chairman.*

The President then called a meeting of the entire Association at the Merchants' Club for Thursday evening, December 28th, at 8 P. M.

The meeting adjourned.

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#### MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION.

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The meeting was called to order by President Taussig, at the Merchants' Club, at 8.30, Thursday, December 28, 1905.

Mr. Gardner reported on behalf of the Executive Committee that the matter of the publication of a Journal was still under consideration, that the committee had made some progress in ascertaining the cost, and asked to be continued for the next year with the same powers it had been given a year ago.

On motion the committee was so continued.

The nominating committee reported the names of the following officers: President, Jeremiah W. Jenks; First Vice-President, Charles S. Fairfield; Second Vice-President, S. N. D. North; Third Vice-President, Carl C. Plehn; Members of Executive Committee for three year term, Frank A. Fetter and B. H. Meyer; for two year term, H. C. Emery and John H. Gray; for one year term, Frank H. Dixon and Henry R. Seager; for mem-

bers of Publication Committee for three years in place of D. R. Dewey and W. A. Scott, whose terms expired, Charles J. Bullock and W. A. Scott.

On motion, the Secretary was instructed to cast one ballot for these names. The motion was unanimously carried, and the officers were declared elected.

The Auditing Committee, through the chairman, Theodore Marburg, reported that the accounts of the Treasurer had been examined and found correct. On motion, the report was unanimously accepted.

On motion, the constitution as amended at the Council meeting was unanimously adopted.

The meeting adjourned at 9 P. M.

At the final session of the Association, held Friday, December 29th, at 12 M., it was moved by Mr. Carl Kelsey that the Executive Committee bring to the attention of the Carnegie Institution the importance of a thorough investigation of the conditions affecting the welfare of the negro.

A message from a group of California members was read by the President as follows:

Dear Professor Taussig:

Will you convey, in such manner as you best can, to our colleagues of the Economic Association our best wishes for a good meeting and our sincere regrets that we are unable to be present at the annual meeting. We have assembled together to console ourselves as best we can for the lack of your society.

Jointly sincerely yours,

CARL C. PLEHN,  
HENRY R. HATFIELD,  
WESLEY C. MITCHELL,  
H. A. MILLIS,  
A. C. WHITAKER,  
A. C. MILLER, *in absentia*.



On motion, the Secretary was instructed to acknowledge the note of greetings and congratulate Mr. Plehn on his election as Vice-President. Accordingly the following telegram was sent:

Prof. C. C. Plehn, Berkeley, Cal., The Association congratulates you on your election as Vice-President and sends greetings to your California colleagues.

F. A. FETTER, *Secretary*.

The committee on resolutions reported as follows:

Your committee begs to submit the following resolutions and to recommend their adoption by the Association:

*Whereas*, The success and profit of the eighteenth annual meeting of the American Economic Association has been in large measure due to the efficient work of the members of the local Committee of Arrangements and the cordial hospitality of the President and officers of the Johns Hopkins University, the members of the Political Economy Club of Baltimore, the boards of managers of the Arundell and the University Clubs, and of the Maryland Society of the Colonial Dames of America, of Mrs. Charles T. Bonaparte, Mrs. William M. Ellicott, the Right Reverend William Paret and Mrs. Paret, and our esteemed fellow-members, Theodore Marburg, George Cator and William H. Buckler, be it

*Resolved*, That the Association hereby extends its hearty thanks to these several individuals and organizations for the hospitalities which it has enjoyed, and

*Resolved*, That the Secretary be directed to transmit a copy of this resolution to those to whom it is addressed.

The retiring President, Mr. Taussig, then introduced the President-Elect, J. W. Jenks, who responded in a few appropriate words on the honor that had been conferred upon him.

On motion of Mr. Taussig, the meeting unanimously adopted a resolution of appreciation of the services of the retiring Secretary and Treasurer.

The meeting adjourned at 12.30.

### THIRD LIST OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS IN POLITICAL ECONOMY IN PROGRESS IN AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES, JANUARY 1, 1906.

NOTE.—The appended list has been compiled from responses received to a circular of inquiry addressed by the Publication Committee to all institutions represented in the Council of the American Economic Association. Students not in actual residence are distinguished by an asterisk [\*]. Students whose period of continuous non-residence exceeds three years are omitted from the list. The last date given is the probable date of completion.

The first list of this kind was dated January 1, 1904, and was sent to all members, but not regularly bound in the publication. The second list, dated January 1, 1905, is included in Third Series, Vol. VI, p. 737.

#### BRYN MAWR.

MARIAN PARRIS, A.B., Bryn Mawr College, 1901. Certain psychological laws in economics. May, 1906.

#### COLUMBIA.

JIROSHI ABURATANI, A.B., Doshisha College, Japan, 1892. The evolution of the family, marriage and divorce in Japan since the feudal period. 1906.

EUGENE EWALD AGGER, A.B., A.M., University of Cincinnati, 1901, 1902. The budget in the American Commonwealths. 1906.

\*ABRAHAM BERGLUND, A.B., University of Chicago, 1904. The United States Steel Corporation. 1906.

NORRIS ARTHUR BRISCO, A.B., A.M., Queens University, 1898, 1901. The economic policy of Robert Walpole. 1906.

JOHN MORRIS CLARK, A.B., Amherst College, 1905. The possibility of improvement in the principles of railway rate-fixing.

\*MICHAEL M. DAVIS, JR., A.B., Columbia, 1900. The sociological theories of Gabriel Tarde. 1906.

\*ALLEN BARBER EATON, Ph.B., Beloit College, 1899; A.M., Yale, 1902. Minor political parties in the United States. 1906.

LUCILE EAVES, A.B., Stanford University, 1894. The use of history for social training. 1906.

PAUL LEROY FOUCHT, A.B., University of Chicago; A.M., Ohio Northern University. Combinations in the sugar industry. 1907.

- HARRY GEORGE FRIEDMAN, A.B., University of Cincinnati, 1904. Financial history of Massachusetts since 1860. 1906.
- JAMES HENRY GILBERT, A.B., University of Oregon, 1903. Trade and currency in early Oregon. 1907.
- \*JOHN LEWIS GILLIN, A.B., Iowa College, 1895; A.M., Columbia University, 1903. The Dunkers in Europe and in America. 1906.
- \*WILLIAM BUCK GUTHRIE, B.S., Lenox College, 1893; Ph.B., State University of Iowa, 1895. Introduction to the study of socialism. 1906.
- FRANK HAMILTON HANKINS, A.B., Baker University, 1901. Adolphe Quetelet as statistician. 1906.
- ROBERT TUDOR HILL, A.B., University of Nebraska, 1903. Migration, adaptation and survival of puritan institutions in the United States.
- MEYER JACOBSTEIN, A.B., A.M., Columbia University, 1904, 1905. The tobacco industry in the United States.
- SAMUEL LUCAS JOSHI, A.B., Madras University, 1896; A.M., Columbia University, 1905. The economic history of India.
- EDWIN GIFFORD LAMB, A.B., Stanford University, 1904. The salvation army's social work. 1907.
- \*JAMES P. LIGHTENBURGER, A.B., Eureka College, 1893; A.M., Hiram College, 1902. Divorce in the United States. 1906.
- PAUL U. KELLOGG, Industry and a community; a study of organization in Greenwich village.
- ELY ATHAM MERCHANT, A.B., Amherst College, 1905. The railroad problem.
- \*BERTHA HAVEN PUTNAM, A.B., Bryn Mawr College, 1893. The enforcement of the statute of laborers. 1906.
- GUY EDWARD SNIDER, B.L., University of Wisconsin, 1901; A.M., University of Missouri, 1902. The taxation of railway gross receipts. 1906.
- \*JOSEPH HARDING UNDERWOOD, A.B., Western College, 1902; A.M., State University of Iowa, 1904. The socialization of ownership.
- ETHEL DODGE WILCOX, A.B., A.M., Columbia, 1903, 1905. Social factors of reconstruction in the south.
- \*DAVID LAFOREST WING, B.S., Mass. Institute of Technology, 1898. The greenback movement in Maine. 1907.
- HOWARD BROWN WOOLSTON, A.B., Yale, 1898; A.M., Harvard, 1902. Descriptive sociology of Manhattanville, New York. 1907.

#### CORNELL

- EMANUEL ALEXANDER GOLDENWEISER, A.B., Columbia, 1903. Russian immigration to the United States. 1907.
- CHARLES CLIFFORD HUNTINGTON, B.Ph., Ohio State University, 1902; A.M., same, 1903. A history of banking in Ohio. 1906.

- BURDETTE GIBSON LEWIS, A.B., University of Nebraska, 1904. The mayoralty of New York City; A study in city government. To be finished June, 1907.
- OLIVER CARY LOCKHART, A.B., Indiana University, 1903; A.M., same, 1905. Taxation in American cities. 1907.
- \*EDWIN WALTER KEMMERER, A.B., Wesleyan University (Conn.), 1899. Money and credit instruments in relation to general prices. Completed. To be published 1906.
- GEORGE PENDLETON WATKINS, A.B., Cornell, 1899. The Economic causes of great fortunes in the United States. 1905.
- WALTER LINCOLN WHITTLESEY, A.B., University of Oregon, 1901. The public lighting corporations of New York City. 1907.

## DENVER.

- JAMES WILLIAM ELLISON, A.B., University of Denver, 1902; A.M., same, 1903. Financial History of Colorado. 1907.

## HARVARD.

- STUART DAGGART, A.M., Harvard, 1904. Railroad reorganization. June, 1906.
- JOHN DANIELS, A.M., Harvard, 1904. The negro in Boston. A study of the influence of environment on heredity. June, 1907.
- JAMES FORD, A.B., Harvard, 1905. The standard of living in East Cambridge. June, 1907.
- JOSEPH CLARENCE HEMMEON, A.M., Harvard, 1904. The organization and development of the English postoffice. June, 1906.
- CHARLES PHILIP HUSE, A.B., Harvard, 1904. The financial history of Boston, 1821-1860. June, 1907.
- FRANCIS WAYLAND JOHNSTON, A.M., Harvard, 1905. Ricardo and Malthus. June, 1907.
- GEORGE RANDALL LEWIS, A.B., Harvard, 1902. Mines and mining in mediæval England. June, 1906.
- SELDEN OSGOOD MARTIN, A.M., Harvard, 1904. The tobacco industry in the United States. June, 1906.
- MRS. LOIS KIMBALL MATHEWS, (Radcliffe College), A.M., Stanford, 1904. A study of the spread of population in the United States. June, 1906.
- WILLIAM ALFRED MORRIS, A.B., Stanford, 1901. The Frankpledge System. June, 1907.
- ABBOTT PAYSON USHER, A.M., Harvard, 1905. The French corn laws, 1515-1789. June, 1907.
- GRACE FAULKNER WARD (Radcliffe College), A.M., Radcliffe, 1905. History of the Levant Country. June, 1907.
- CHESTER WHITNEY WRIGHT, A.M., Harvard, 1902. The economic history of wool growing in the United States. June, 1906.

## IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY.

- CLARENCE W. WASSAM, A.B., University of Iowa, 1900; A.M., same, 1902. The finances of the commonwealth of Iowa. 1907.  
 FOREST C. ENSIGN, A.B., University of Iowa, 1897; M.A., 1900. Child labor laws and compulsory education. 1898.

## JOHNS HOPKINS.

- \*GOSTA ADOLSSON BAGGE, Filosofie Kandidat, Royal University of Upsala, 1904. Trade unionism in Sweden.  
 SOLOMON BLUM, A.B., Johns Hopkins University, 1903. The shop regulations of American trade unions.  
 \*WILLIAM H. BUCKLER, A.B., University of Cambridge, 1890, and LL.B., 1901. Trade unionism and the standard wage.  
 THEODORE W. GLOCKER, A.B., Johns Hopkins University, 1903. The structure of American trade unions.  
 HUGH S. HANNA, A.B., Johns Hopkins University, 1899. The financial history of Maryland. 1906.  
 FREDERICK W. HILBERT, A.B., Randolph-Macon College, 1896, and A.M., 1897. Trade agreements in the United States. 1906.  
 JAMES B. KENNEDY, A.B., Erskine College, 1892. The beneficiary features of American trade unions.  
 \*WILLIAM KIRK, A.B., Johns Hopkins University, 1902. Labor federations in the United States. In press, degree awarded.  
 JAMES MOTLEY, A.B., William Jewell College, 1901. The apprentice and American trade unions. 1906.  
 \*AARON M. SAKOLSKI, Ph.B., Syracuse University, 1902. The finances of American trade unions. In press, degree awarded.  
 ERNEST R. SPEDDEN, A.B., Dickinson College, 1904. The union label in American trade unions.

## MISSOURI.

- REDMOND S. COLE, A.B., University of Missouri, 1905. History of money and banking in Missouri. 1906.  
 J. G. WARD, A.B., University of Missouri, 1905. Farmer's mutual insurance. 1906.

## NEBRASKA.

- REV. EDWIN HELLABY WILLISFORD, A.B., Hillsdale College, 1906; B.D., 1898; A.M., 1899. The social history of wealth. Due 1906.  
 MRS. MINNIE THROOP ENGLAND, B.Sc., Nebraska Wesleyan University, 1903. Forms of church government in relation to religious and social progress. Due 1906.  
 W. H. ENGLAND, B.S., Nebraska Wesleyan University. Recent American and German tariffs with reference to commercial crises.

## NORTHWESTERN.

- TARO KINUGAWA, Ph.B., Hiram College, 1903. Recent developments and tendencies in the sugar industry and trade of the United States. 1907.

## UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

- CHESTER LLOYD JONES, B.L., Wisconsin, 1902. History and activities of the United States consular service.
- FAYETTE A. MCKENZIE, B.S., Lehigh, 1895. The Government's relation to the Indian in America.
- MRS. E. S. MEADE, A.B., Chicago, 1897. The Italian in the United States.
- WALTER SHELDON TOWER, A.B., Harvard, 1903; A.M., 1904. Regional and economic geography of Pennsylvania.

## PRINCETON.

- HATTORI, BUNSHIRO, B.A., Waseda University (Japan), 1902; A.M., Princeton University, 1904. Local finances in Japan in relation to imperial finance. In press, degree awarded.

## WASHINGTON AND LEE.

- \*EDGAR SYDENSTICKER, B.A., Fredericksburg College (Va.), 1900; M.A., Washington and Lee University, 1902. A financial history of the Virginias, 1607-1907. Due January, 1907.

## WISCONSIN.

- LEWIS ALBERT ANDERSON, B.L., University of Wisconsin, 1899. Government supervision of insurance. June, 1906.
- JOHN BERTRAM ANDREWS, A.B., University of Wisconsin, 1904; A.M., Dartmouth College, 1905. The boycott and the black list. June, 1907.
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